

TOWN OF KURE BEACH BOARD OF ADJUSTMENT

Tuesday, June 22, 2022 6:00 p.m.

MEMBERS IN ATTENDANCE:

Harry Humphries, Chairperson Bryant Bass Kurt Bartley John Nadeau Randy McNeely Scott Selig, Alternate Member

MEMBERS ABSENT:

STAFF ATTENDANCE: James Eldridge, Town Attorney

Mandy Sanders, Town Clerk
Beth Chase, Deputy Town Clerk

I. Call to Order

Chairman Humphries called the meeting to order at 6:00 p.m.

II. Adoption of Agenda

MOTION- Member Bass made a motion to add the Oath of Office for John Nadeau and Scott Selig adopt the agenda as amended.

SECOND- Member Bartley

VOTE- Unanimous

Town Clerk Sanders administered the Oath of Office for John Nadeau and Scott Selig

III. Approval of Minutes: February 22, 2022

MOTION- Member McNeely made a motion to approve the minutes as presented.

SECOND- Member Bass

VOTE- Unanimous

IV. Quasi-Judicial Hearing of Appeal of an Administrative Decision Filed by Roy C. Adkins

The full transcript was taken by Melissa A. Matthews with Legal Media Experts and is hereby incorporated into the minutes.

V. Adjournment

MOTION- Chairman Humphries made a motion to adjourn the meeting at 7:00 p.m.

SECOND, Member Nadeau

VOTE- Unanimous

Harry Humphries, Chairman

Attest: Mandy Sanders, Town Clerk

NOTE: These minutes reflect items considered and actions taken by the Board of Adjustment Committee and should not be considered a transcript of the meeting. An audio recording of the entire meeting can be found on the Town of Kure Beach website

In the Matter Of:

IN RE: ROY C. ADKINS APPEAL HEARING

HEARING

June 28, 2022

LEGAL | MEDIA | EXPERTS

1	STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA
2	TOWN OF KURE BEACH
3	BOARD OF ADJUSTMENT
4)
5	IN RE: ROY C. ADKINS APPEAL HEARING)
6	;)
7	Town Hall
8	iown hall
9	Kure Beach, North Carolina :
	Tuesday, June 28, 2022 :
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24	REPORTER: MELISSA A. MATTHEWS, C.S.R. Certified Shorthand Reporter
25	Notary Public

1	A D D F A I	RANCES:	Page 2
		ARUCES.	
2	THE BOARD:	HARRY HUMPHRIES, Chairperson	
4		Kurt Bartley Bryant Bass Randy McNeely	
5		John Nadeau Scott Selig (Alternate)	
6	James Eldri	idge, Esq., Town Attorney	
7		ers, Town Clerk	
8	-	, Deputy Town Clerk	
9			
10		INDEX TO WITNESSES	
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12	Roy C. Adki	ins	10
13	Bethany Whi	ite	17
14			
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22	6	Memo (5/3/22) Bethany White	17
23			
24		(Exhibits attached to transcript)	
25			
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1	PROCEEDINGS
2	CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: Call the meeting of the Board
3	of Adjustment to order. First thing I need to do is I need
4	a motion to add I need to make, I guess an amendment to
5	the agenda to add a motion to swear in John Nadeau and Scott
6	Selig as members of the Board.
7	A motion?
8	MR. BASS: I'll make a motion to swear in.
9	MR. BARTLEY: Second.
10	CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: Who's going to do that?
11	MS. CHASE: I need a vote.
12	CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: Pardon?
13	MS. CHASE: I need a vote. All in favor?
14	CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: All in favor?
15	(Response of "Aye".)
16	Opposed?
17	(There was no response.)
18	MS. CHASE: Thank you.
19	CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: Who's going to do the swearing
20	in?
21	MS. CHASE: Mandy is.
22	MS. SANDERS: We're going to do that now? Okay.
23	If one of you will come down, John. Left hand on
24	the Bible and raise your right hand.
25	I, John Nadeau.
1	

1	MR. NADEAU: I, John Nadeau.
2	MS. CHASE: Swear that I will support and maintain
3	the Constitution and laws of the United States.
4	MR. NADEAU: Swear that I will support and maintain
5	the Constitution and the laws of the United States.
6	MS. SANDERS: And the Constitution and laws of the
7	state of North Carolina.
8	MR. NADEAU: And the Constitution and the laws of
9	the state of North Carolina.
10	MS. SANDERS: Not inconsistent therewith.
11	MR. NADEAU: Not inconsistent therewith.
12	MS. SANDERS: And that I will faithfully discharge
13	my duties as a full member of the Board of Adjustment for
14	the town of Kure Beach, so help me God.
15	MR. NADEAU: And that I will faithfully discharge
16	my duties as a full member of the Board of Adjustment for
17	the town of Kure Beach, so help me God.
18	MS. SANDERS: Thank you.
19	Left hand on the Bible, raise your right hand.
20	I, Scott Selig.
21	MR. SELIG: I, Scott Selig.
22	MS. SANDERS: Swear that I will support and
23	maintain the Constitution and laws of the United States.
24	MR. SELIG: Swear that I will support and maintain
25	the Constitution and laws of the United States.

	HEARIN	NG, ON 00/20/2022
	1	Page 5 MS. SANDERS: And the Constitution and laws of the
	2	state of the North Carolina.
į	3	MR. SELIG: And the Constitution and laws of the
	4	state of the North Carolina.
	5	MS. SANDERS: Not inconsistent therewith.
	6	MR. SELIG: Not inconsistent therewith.
	7	MS. SANDERS: And that I will faithfully discharge
	8	my duties as an alternate member of the Board of Adjustment.
	9	MR. SELIG: That I will faithfully discharge my
	10	duties as an alternate member of the Board of Adjustment.
	11	MS. SANDERS: For town of Kure Beach, so help me
	12	God.
	13	MR. SELIG: For the town of Kure Beach, so help me
	14	God.
	15	CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: Welcome, gentlemen.
	16	Next order of business is the approval of the
	17	minutes from February 22nd, 2022.
	18	Do I have any discussion about them?
	19	(There was no response.)
	20	Can I get a motion to approve the minutes?
	21	MR. McNEELY: Motion to approve the minutes as
	22	written.
	23	MR. BASS: Second.
	24	CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: Second.
	25	All in favor, approve.
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	Page 6
1	(Response of "Aye".)
2	All opposed?
3	(There was no response.)
4	Next order of business is a quasi-judicial hearing
5	of the appeal of the administrative decision which was filed
6	by Roy Adkins.
7	So what I'm going to do is I'm going to open the
8	hearing and I'm going to read a statement.
9	This is a hearing under the town of Kure Beach Code
10	of Ordinances 12.06.040 for the appeal of an administrative
11	decision filed by Roy C. Adkins. The decision being
12	appealed from is a determination by Bethany White, the
13	Code Enforcement Officer, that the porch on the Adkins'
14	residential property at 203 F Avenue is in violation of Kure
15	Beach Code 11.02.040(A), 15.20.030 and 15.36.010 by being
16	constructed without a building permit and in violation of
17	applicable setback requirements.
18	I'm going to make instructions to the Board
19	members, that in making final determinations, Board members
20	may only consider substantial, competent and material
21	evidence from parties with standing.
22	Hearsay and non-expert opinion testimony, including
23	opinions related to diminution of property values and of
24	traffic safety issues, may not be considered in making
25	findings of fact.

		10, 01,00,20,20,20
	1	Page 7 The Board shall make findings of fact and identify
	2	the evidence supporting each finding.
	3	In deciding the appeal, the Board shall, by
	4	majority vote, reverse or affirm, wholly or partially, or
	5	may modify the decision appealed from and shall make any
	6	order, requirement, decision, or determination that ought to
	7	be made.
	8	The Board's decision will be set forth in a writing
	9	and delivered to the appellant in accordance with the
	10	provisions of Kure Beach Code 12.06.050(J).
	11	For purposes of this hearing, the Town Attorney
	12	will be appearing in an advisory capacity to the Board and
	13	not an as advocate for the Code Enforcement division.
	14	Right now what I'm going to do is I'm going to poll
	15	the Board members. Each Board member shall state whether a
	16	conflict of interest exists due to direct financial benefit,
	17	bias or fixed opinion, undisclosed outside contacts, or a
	18	close family or commercial tie. Should such a conflict
	19	exist, the Board member shall recuse him or herself from the
	20	hearing and the Board shall excuse that member from voting
	21	on the matter.
	22	So we'll start down here to my right, do you have
	23	any on conflict of interest in this case?
	24	MR. McNEELY: No conflict of interest.
	25	MR. BASS: I have no conflict.
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	Page 8
1	CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: I have no conflict.
2	MR. BARTLEY: I have no conflict.
3	MR. NADEAU: I have no conflicts.
4	CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: Okay. With that done, I guess
5	we need to swear in anyone who's going to be testifying
6	before the Board.
7	Mr. Adkins.
8	MR. ADKINS: Yes, sir.
9	CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: Bethany, Mandy?
10	MR. ELDRIDGE: You can do them all at one time.
11	MS. SANDERS: Do you want us to do it all at one
12	time?
13	CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: Yes. It would be easier if
14	you did it that way.
15	MS. SANDERS: Okay. We have to use the Bible.
16	Three of you, do you solemnly swear to tell the
17	truth, the whole truth and nothing but the truth, so help me
18	God.
19	MS. WHITE: I do.
20	MR. ADKINS: I do.
21	(Whereupon, Mr. Adkins and Ms. White were duly
22	sworn by the Town Clerk.)
23	CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: You're sworn.
24	All right. I guess, Bethany, you need to be the
25	first.

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1	Page 9 MS. CHASE: Mandy Sanders is first, Town Clerk.
2	CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: I'm sorry. Mandy.
3	MS. SANDERS: My name is Mandy Sanders. I'm the
4	Town Clerk for Kure Beach. I'm hereby tendering Exhibits 1
5	through 5 into the record. Copies well, I'm going to go
6	ahead and identify. Number 1 is Certification of Mailed
7	Notice; number 2 is Certification of Posted Notice; number 3
8	is the publisher's affidavit; number 4 is the record; and
9	number 5 is actually the e-mail of the agenda link to
10	everyone.
11	Copies were provided to Board members and the
12	appellant on June 27th via e-mail.
13	With respect to Exhibit Number 4 it is available to
14	be put on the screen should anyone need to refer to a
15	specific page. That's all I have for now.
16	Do you have a copy, Mr. Adkins?
17	MR. ADKINS: Yes, ma'am.
18	MS. SANDERS: Okay.
19	(Exhibits 1 through 5 marked for identification,
20	same are entered and made a part of the record.)
21	CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: Thank you.
22	Do we have any questions?
23	(There was no response.)
24	Bethany?
25	MR. ELDRIDGE: I think Mr. Adkins will present his
1	

- business and he was recommended to me, and so we hired him,
 the Martin family and my family, and he did the upgrades and
- 3 he called me -- and let me preface this, I'm only down here
- 4 about three times a year, so I'm not overseeing things on a
- 5 daily basis. I come down to make sure that we open up and
- 6 things are working. I close and things are closed up and
- 7 family and friends will come down a couple weeks out of the
- 8 year, so it's not used all that often, but so we hired this
- 9 gentleman and he did a very good job and he called and said,
- 10 hey, I'm finished and I've got a surprise for your mom, and
- 11 the surprise was he had taken it upon himself to build a
- 12 small 8 by 12 front porch, covered it, and he said you often
- 13 said your mom would love to come out here and sit and look
- 14 across the street at the ocean, and I said, yeah, but, you
- 15 know, we didn't ask you to do that. He said, I know, I
- 16 wanted to do that for your mother, so he did and that's how
- 17 that came to pass.
- I did not know -- I was remiss, I did not know
- 19 there wasn't a permit pulled and, to be honest, I didn't
- 20 know if he was even a licensed contractor, but he did -- he
- 21 did a good job and so we were thankful. We thought, wow,
- 22 this is great, and he wouldn't let me pay him.
- Unfortunately, Jim would be here today but he
- 24 passed several years ago and -- but that's how that came --
- 25 that's how that came to be. So there wasn't a permit pulled

- 1 and the setback violation, which I understand in general
- 2 terms that it's violated because this is a non-conforming
- 3 property. Again, I'm just learning about that and Miss
- 4 White has helped me, and so has Mr. Batson, understand as
- 5 much as I can about setback and non-conformity, but this
- 6 whole place was moved over, it was originally an officer's
- 7 quarters at the Air Force base and about somewhere in the
- 8 '60s it was moved over on F Avenue and my dad, who has since
- 9 passed, he did the -- he did an addition on the back of it
- 10 which was under code and approved and like a bonus room. So
- 11 this is more to me -- it's more sentimental to me than it is
- 12 anything else.
- So I wanted to give you a little bit of back
- 14 history how that came to be. It wasn't that we set out to
- 15 build a porch or build a covered porch and not pull permits
- 16 and not do the proper things that should have been done. So
- 17 as I told Beth and I told John that, look, that falls on me
- 18 as an owner and I understand that.
- 19 The reasoning -- or the interpretation, the only
- 20 thing I can understand from or think why Jim built that was
- 21 he did want to do something for my mother and he did, but
- 22 there was a footprint there. The original porch, as I've
- 23 provided documentation in both picture and in word, the
- 24 original porch was raised for egress and regress (sic) and
- 25 there was a step down in front of that and there was another

think it would be for the public safety and would also be

Page 14 whether it impeded fire, police, utilities, whether it 1 2 encroached on my neighbor's property, whether it caused a 3 problem with folks going to the beach back and forth but it doesn't. It doesn't do any of those things, and by way of 4 5 it sitting there for six to seven years like it was and only 6 noticed when there was a new structure built next door, I 7 don't know. It doesn't mean it was right in the beginning 8 but it's there. 9 The other part of that is these old non-conforming 10 homes, this home is 70-some years old and to try to make it 11 attractive which we've spent time and effort to try to keep 12 up with buildings and the beautification in Kure Beach, we 13 keep it freshly painted. We keep it as nice as we can for 14 an old structure. That little bitty porch adds so much curb 15 appeal to that piece of property -- and we all know what 16 we're trying to do here too at the end of the day. We want beautification of this community and we want historic things 17 18 preserved and we want beautification of this community to 19 move forward, and I think that has to be considered to a 20 degree. 21 With that said, I'm here today. As I told Beth, 22 you know, I don't expect to win; I don't. I don't expect 23 you to overturn that. I hope you would consider it, but my 24 expectations are to say if we're going to beautify and we're

going to improve this community with these old homes that we

1 to me. 2 Anybody have any questions? 3 CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: So the porch was actually 4 built in 2014? 5 MR. ADKINS: Yes, sir. That was the -- it was 6 rebuilt again in 2016 and then in 2020 I received 7 notification from the city and, again, that was with -- when Mike built the really nice big blue house next to the 8 9 property, and if you folks -- if you have an opportunity, I 10 know you're busy in your daily lives, drive by and look at 11 it. Like I say, it's 8 by 12. That's all it is. 12 CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: Yeah. I'm actually familiar 13 with that property. 14 MR. ADKINS: Yes, sir. 15 CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: Something to do with the Lutheran church years ago, so I'm familiar with that 16 17 property. 18 MR. ADKINS: I have been coming down since I was 12 19 years old. I'm 67. You come to that place of property, the 20 old ice cream place with a pool hall built up on the top. 21 Kure Beach means a lot to me. In fact, my family and I, 22 when my wife retires from the state, this is going to be our 23 new home. We've decided to move down. We'll see in about 24 five years, then we're going to build a new home down here 25 on the island. So thank you. Appreciate your time and

- 1 into the side yard setback while inspecting the new house
- 2 behind built behind Mr. Adkins' property.
- 3 On March 23, 2020, I then sent the violation letter
- 4 to the property owner notifying them that the porch roof was
- 5 in violation of 11.02.040(A) and 15.20.030. Since it is on
- 6 a corner lot, the side setback on that street is ten feet.
- 7 His house which is non-conforming, I believe, is about five
- 8 feet from the property line and this new addition of the
- 9 porch roof goes basically right to the property -- yeah,
- 10 right to the property line. Excuse me. It has been in
- 11 existence for about eight years now.
- 12 MR. ADKINS: Yes.
- MS. WHITE: Mr. Adkins said it was built in 2014.
- 14 That's about right. We have a Google picture that shows it
- 15 was not in existence in 2012 and shows again that it was in
- 16 existence in 2014 but, again, we were not made aware of this
- 17 until 2020 when the new house was built behind him.
- We met with Mr. Adkins at his residence and
- 19 discussed his options and he decided to appeal the violation
- 20 and that's why we're here today.
- 21 CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: What options did you --
- 22 MS. WHITE: I sent him the applications for text
- 23 amendment, appeal of the Zoning Enforcement Officer's
- 24 decision and application for variance.
- 25 CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: And you say this comes

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1	Page 19 directly to the property line, so how far would the setback
2	be?
3	MS. WHITE: So he's on a corner lot which means his
4	frontage is actually on Fort Fisher Boulevard. His side is
5	on F Avenue where his front door and his porch actually are,
6	is actually his side lot.
7	CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: Okay.
8	MS. WHITE: On a corner lot you have a ten-foot
9	setback on the street frontage side. So his house is
10	non-conforming because it is only five feet from the
11	property line so it already doesn't meet the setbacks on
12	that side. The addition of the porch roof then brought it
13	back to the property line.
14	CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: To the property line.
15	MS. WHITE: That's correct.
16	MR. BASS: Is there a survey of this property?
17	MS. WHITE: We do not have a survey on file. I
18	don't know if Mr. Adkins does.
19	MR. ADKINS: I don't think so. We have an aerial.
20	MR. BASS: How do we know that it's non-conforming?
21	MS. WHITE: It's pretty obvious that it's
22	non-conforming.
23	MR. BASS: I understand that.
24	MS. WHITE: When the property was built behind it
25	we had it surveyed so you can see where the property line is

on the side. 1 MR. BARTLEY: Has there ever been a permit pulled 2 on that house since 2014? 3 MS. WHITE: No, sir. I believe Mr. Adkins said 4 that it was built originally, the porch roof, I'm sorry, it 5 was built originally -- it was an existing ground level 6 7 porch prior to that. MR. ADKINS: No, it was a --8 9 MS. WHITE: Slab? MR. ADKINS: -- slab raised about 15 inches and it 10 was probably three feet by three feet with blocks -- block 11 12 steps. Beth, if I may, let me give you that. 13 14 MS. WHITE: Oh, yeah. MR. BARTLEY: Let me ask it this way. Was there 15 16 ever a permit other than the porch pulled since '14? 17 MS. WHITE: No, sir. None of the work was 18 permitted at all. 19 MR. BARTLEY: Okay. MS. WHITE: We don't have any permits on file for 20 21 this property. MR. McNEELY: Not even the house? 22 23 MS. WHITE: I believe it's too old. MR. ADKINS: You probably would have gone back when 24 my dad built -- I'm sorry, I apologize. When my dad built 25

testified.

24

25

Okay.

MR. ELDRIDGE: And if I could interrupt for a

CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES:

24 evidence that supports those facts. I've got a decision 25 worksheet and I'm prepared to facilitate the discussion in

MR. ELDRIDGE: And you also have to identify the

- 1 making those findings and identifying that evidence if the
- 2 Board thinks that would be useful.
- 3 CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: I do believe that would be
- 4 quite useful. Thank you, sir.
- 5 MR. ELDRIDGE: I would ask you to keep in mind that
- 6 I'm a trial attorney so when it comes to findings of fact
- 7 and conclusions of law it's just like any other judgment
- 8 that I have been fortunate enough to draft as the prevailing
- 9 party or unfortunately been obliged to read as a losing
- 10 party, but I have a firm understanding of findings of fact
- 11 and conclusions of law and the important function they play
- 12 in creating a record in the event any decision in a quasi-
- 13 judicial hearing is forwarded to Superior Court for judicial
- 14 review. So you might think it's overly comprehensive but it
- 15 lays out the record and it lays out the facts. So let's
- 16 walk through those, if I can find my pen. And I'm not
- 17 proposing those facts. You see I've asked them as a
- 18 question each time.
- 19 So the first finding of fact, subject property is
- 20 or is not located at 203 F Avenue within the RA-3 Zoning
- 21 District. And we'll do this by consensus. We'll do a vote
- 22 when it comes to decision but this part where we're finding
- 23 the facts we need consensus. And I'll tell you, the
- 24 evidence that you will be identifying is either the record
- 25 itself, the testimony of Miss White, the testimony of Mr.

Page 24 Adkins or a combination of the two. 1 So do we have a consensus that this property is 2 located at 203 F Avenue within the RA-3 Zoning District? 3 (Response of "Yes".) 4 5 CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: Based on the testimony. MR. NADEAU: Testimony and the record. 6 7 Testimony, record, and Miss White's MR. ELDRIDGE: Exhibit 6. 8 9 The appellant, which is -- number 2, the appellant, 10 Mr. Adkins, has been or has not been an owner of the 11 property since 2011? 12 I know you all read the property carefully and have 13 a good recollection of it. I would suggest to you that the 14 answer to that question is in the record. 15 MR. NADEAU: There's also testimony. 16 MR. BARTLEY: I would say yes. 17 I couldn't hear that. MR. ELDRIDGE: 18 MR. BARTLEY: I would say yes, based on the copy 19 that was presented to us, on the deed of the property. 20 MR. ELDRIDGE: So a consensus is Mr. Adkins has 21 been a partial owner of the property since 2011 and the 22 record supports that finding. 23 CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: Yes, that's correct. MR. ELDRIDGE: All consensus on that? 24 25 CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: Yes.

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1	Page 25 MR. ELDRIDGE: Recalling Miss White's memo and
2	perhaps Mr. Adkins' testimony and, again, in the record.
3	Number 3, the residential structure on the property
4	was or was not a non-conforming structure prior to the
5	addition set forth below, the porch and the roof covering?
6	CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: I think based on both
7	testimonies that it was in non-compliance when he moved in
8	there.
9	MR. ELDRIDGE: It was non-conforming before he
10	built.
11	CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: Yes, it has been.
12	MR. BASS: The record shows that too.
13	MR. ELDRIDGE: Second page, 14 I mean, 4, In
14	2014, an 8 by 12 porch and roof cover was or was not added
15	to the residential structure?
16	MS. CHASE: Can we go back to 3? Was that a
17	consensus?
18	MR. ELDRIDGE: Yes.
19	CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: Yes.
20	MS. CHASE: Thank you.
21	MR. ELDRIDGE: Number 4, was the 8 by 12 porch
22	added to the structure in 2014?
23	CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: Yes, Mr. White's testimony,
24	plus some of the evidence that he submitted said that it was
25	built in 2014.

	HEARI	NG, on 06/28/2022
	1	Page 26 MR. ELDRIDGE: Record, testimony. I think both
	2	witnesses testified to that.
	3	Number 5, said porch and roof cover were or were
	4	not rebuilt in 2016 following storm damage to the original
	5	addition?
	6	CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: Again, Mr. Adkins indicated
	7	that it was rebuilt after the storm in 2016.
	8	MR. ELDRIDGE: And, again, what we're doing is
	9	setting forth the facts because you have to base your
	10	decision on the facts.
	11	Number 6, the building permit was or was not
	12	obtained from the town prior to the construction of the
	13	aforementioned 2014/2016 additions?
	14	MR. NADEAU: It was not.
	15	CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: It was not. Testimony.
	16	MR. ELDRIDGE: Testimony and record.
	17	MR. BASS: Testimony of Mr. Adkins.
Ì	18	MR. ELDRIDGE: Number 7, the porch and roof cover
	19	do or do not meet the town's setback requirements?
	20	MR. NADEAU: Do not.
	21	MR. ELDRIDGE: I think the evidence is the same
	22	basically. We don't have to repeat that.
	23	CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: Yes.
	24	MR. ELDRIDGE: There's only so much evidence.
	25	Number 8, top of page 3, by adding the porch and
-1		

- 1 roof cover, the already non-conforming residential structure
- 2 was or was not enlarged and extended into the required
- 3 setback area?
- 4 MR. BASS: Enlarged.
- 5 CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: Yeah, it was enlarged, both by
- 6 testimony that it was built into the setbacks.
- 7 MR. ELDRIDGE: I think that was Miss White's
- 8 testimony.
- 9 Number 9, appellant, Mr. Adkins, did or did not
- 10 receive a letter dated March 23, 2020 from Bethany White,
- 11 Code Enforcement Officer, notifying him that the porch and
- 12 roof cover were in violation of the Town Code for having
- 13 been constructed without obtaining a building permit and for
- 14 encroaching into the required setback?
- 15 CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: Miss White testified that she
- 16 did. It's in the record too.
- MR. ELDRIDGE: A copy of the letter is on page 9 of
- 18 the record.
- 19 Number 10. Following delays associated with the
- 20 COVID pandemic, appellant was or was not notified by Miss
- 21 White in an April 8th, 2022 e-mail that the aforementioned
- 22 violations remained open and needed to be resolved?
- 23 MR. BASS: Was.
- MR. ELDRIDGE: If you look at the record on page
- 25 31. We have consensus? I'm sorry, was there a question?

1	Page 28 MR. NADEAU: As to COVID pandemic, I'm not certain.
2	MR. ELDRIDGE: Well, the record is replete by
3	e-mails showing that the parties had a difficult time
4	resolving the issue because of COVID restrictions and COVID
5	lockdown. The main thrust of that particular fact
6	CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: E-mail showing the back and
7	forth.
8	MR. NADEAU: E-mail April 8, 2022, absolutely.
9	MR. ELDRIDGE: Number 11, appellate did or did not
10	file his appeal of the administrative decision on April
11	29th, 2022? If you look at the first page of the record.
12	CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: Yes, he did.
13	MR. ELDRIDGE: As an aside, it's important to note
14	those facts because there's a 30-day limit for appealing an
15	administrative decision. If the original letter was in
16	2020, what was the decision that's being appealed from in
17	2022? That's why the questions are there about the
18	informative e-mail and the filing date.
19	Number 12, appellant is requesting an
20	interpretation of the zoning map and a reconsideration of
21	the Code Enforcement Officer's administrative decision and
22	did or did not offer an interpretation of the applicable
23	code provisions supporting his requested relief?
24	Did he offer an interpretation that differed from
25	what the code says?
1	

	Page 29
1	MR. BASS: No, testimony.
2	MR. ELDRIDGE: Those are the findings of fact that
3	I feel lead up to the conclusions, and the conclusions,
4	let's review those real quickly.
5	Appellant did, number 1 and I'm talking about
6	conclusions on page 4 appellant did or did not timely
7	file his appeal of the administrative decision?
8	Again, that conversation we just had. He filed on
9	April 29th following the April, whatever it was, e-mail.
10	CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: He was notified back in 2020,
11	so I don't know if that 30 days started in 2020 or 2022.
12	MR. ELDRIDGE: Go back to the page with the April
13	8th e-mail from Miss White to Mr. Adkins, that's page
14	page 31. Tell me if you think that we're not dealing
15	with citation.
16	MR. McNEELY: Your page numbers are different.
17	MR. ELDRIDGE: No, you should have Adkins record,
18	page 31 on the bottom of that exhibit.
19	MR. BASS: Right here.
20	MR. ELDRIDGE: Now, keep in mind we're not dealing
21	with a citation or a formal notice of violation; it's an
22	administrative decision which can take many forms. It's a
23	very general term. So in order to determine whether he
24	timely filed his appeal you have to determine whether the
25	April 8th, 2022 e-mail is an administrative decision. It

reads as saying, hey, look, this violation is still open 1 2 and needs to be resolved. Under the definition of an 3 administrative decision set forth in our code it may very 4 well constitute a decision making his appeal timely. 5 MR. BARTLEY: Would that have been the signing of 6 2021? 7 MR. ELDRIDGE: I'm sorry? MR. BARTLEY: 30 days, still a signed code of 2020. 8 9 It sounds to me while he was informed on MR. BASS: 10 the 8th and he needed to make a decision which he did, he 11 did make it in a timely manner. 12 MR. ELDRIDGE: And, no, the code didn't have that 13 particular provision in it back in 2020, that's a recent 14 addition to the code, the 30-day notice. It's based on 15 General Assembly statutory enactments in 2019 that we had to 16 conform to by 2021, I think, so it's a new provision. 17 So do we have a consensus? CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: I believe that he did. 18 19 MR. NADEAU: For clarification, 30 days, where 20 would I find that in writing? 30 days that the clock starts 21 when you are notified, when you are formally served? 22 MR. ELDRIDGE: I'll be precise in answering your 23 question. Time to appeal, 12.06.040(B) -- I mean (C), the 24 owner or other party has 30 days after receiving the written

notice of the decision within which to file an appeal.

- 1 Somewhere in the code we actually have another provision
- 2 telling you how you count days. So if you view the April
- 3 8th, 2022 e-mail as the decision and he filed his appeal on
- 4 April 29th that would be within the 30 days.
- 5 CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: That's what I think we need to
- 6 base that on is that he was notified on the 8th. We need to
- 7 make that decision.
- 8 MR. ELDRIDGE: Okay.
- 9 MR. NADEAU: Thank you.
- MR. ELDRIDGE: What makes this case challenging is
- 11 that we don't have an argument or an interpretation that
- 12 challenges the meaning of the particular code provisions
- 13 that Miss White felt were applicable to this situation. It
- 14 would be a different story if Miss White said you're in
- 15 violation of these ordinances and he came in and said, well,
- 16 that's not how I interpret those things. So it's difficult.
- 17 I often wonder whether the title Board of Adjustment makes
- 18 the layperson think you've got the power to adjust.
- 19 What we've got in this case without a
- 20 countervailing logic or interpretations, your function is to
- 21 determine whether the code provisions that were applied were
- 22 applied correctly based on the facts of the case that we've
- 23 already established. So if you go to -- if you turn to page
- 24 -- after page 5 of the decision worksheet, you have the
- 25 first of the three code provisions that Miss White felt were

- 1 MR. NADEAU: To be clear, he did not meet them
- 2 before the porch was added.
- 3 CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: Yeah, but I think --
- 4 MR. ELDRIDGE: That's a legal non-conforming
- 5 situation that under the code is allowed to persist. The
- 6 focus here is on what impact the porch and roof cover have
- 7 on this requirement.
- 8 MR. BASS: He also doesn't meet any of the
- 9 exceptions, walkovers, pavers, and so forth.
- 10 MR. ELDRIDGE: So we have a consensus that the
- 11 required setbacks were not met by the porch and roof cover
- 12 in this case.
- 13 CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: Yes.
- MR. ELDRIDGE: Turn the page to look at 15.36 --
- that's what you're referring to, Mr. Bass, the exceptions
- 16 under 15.36.010.
- 17 MR. BASS: Correct.
- 18 MR. ELDRIDGE: That's fine. Do we have a consensus
- 19 on that?
- 20 MR. BASS: Yes.
- 21 MR. ELDRIDGE: There's one other provision that
- 22 Miss White brought out that is not covered in her original
- 23 letter to the property owner but which may be applicable to
- 24 this case. If you've got her memo in front of you with the
- 25 red ink on it, if you -- and you'll see that we've already

- 1 walked through permits, dimensional requirements on the
- 2 first page, but if you go down on the second page to the
- 3 15.38.020 and you look at sub part A, a structure that is
- 4 non-conforming as to yard setback requirements but conforms
- 5 to permissible use shall not be enlarged or extended in any
- 6 direction into the required open space of the yard setback
- 7 area.
- 8 So the question is did the additions of the porch
- 9 and roof cover to this already non-conforming structure
- 10 extend that non-conforming structure into a required setback
- 11 area?
- 12 CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: Yes, it did.
- MR. ELDRIDGE: If you turn back to page 4 of your
- 14 decision worksheet, I think we're at the point where we can
- 15 make a decision, but I wanted to make sure there was no
- other questions that the Board had for the witnesses or for
- 17 me. And before we make that decision we'll close the
- 18 hearing and somebody make a motion.
- 19 CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: Anybody have any questions of
- 20 the witnesses, Mr. Eldridge, the attorney?
- 21 MR. NADEAU: No questions.
- MR. ELDRIDGE: So, Chairman, I recommend that you
- 23 close the hearing and then let me make a few comments and
- 24 then you all can make your decision.
- 25 CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: Okay. At this time I make a

1	motion to close the hearing.	
2	Second?	
3	MR. McNEELY: Second.	
4	CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: All in favor?	
5	(Response of "Aye".)	
6	The hearing is now closed.	
7	MR. ELDRIDGE: Your decision has got to be based on	
8	the facts. I did want to point out that under the code and	
9	under the enable statute that you can affirm, reverse or	
10	modify and that you can also make any other award that ought	
11	to be made.	
12	So with those charges in mind, I think it's time	
13	for the Board to make a decision in this matter, and if you	
14	feel like there's any other order that ought to be made in	
15	conjunction with that decision, then you need to go through	
16	that procedure as well.	
17	CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: So now we'll discuss any	
18	discussion on the testimony first of all, it's pretty	
19	evident that by oath testimony and evidence that has been	
20	presented to us that no permit was pulled on the property	
21	for this porch/roof and, therefore, that is a violation of	
22	our code ordinances.	
23	Do we have any discussion on that at all?	
24	MR. BARTLEY: It's pretty clear.	
25	MR. NADEAU: No dispute. Property owner admits	
1		

Page 36 1 there were no permits, it violates the code, so now what? CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: Well, that's basically the 2 3 first finding of fact and that's what he's doing, the fact 4 that he didn't get the permit, I think we would affirm that he needed a permit. 5 Next thing that we need to consider is the 6 requirements of the setback. Yes, the home itself is -- the 7 structure itself is non-conforming but there are many, many 8 houses that are non-conforming and they basically have been 9 accepted into the town, but you can't make it any worse than 10 11 it is, you can't exceed and go into -- you know as a builder 12 that you've got to follow the setbacks, you've got to make sure all of the setbacks are done. So I think it's pretty 13 clear that this is definitely an extending -- violation by 14 15 extending it more -- more so into the setback. I said I do remember this structure. I knew -- as 16 17 a matter of fact, I knew somebody that rented the first part 18 of that unit and I remember back in just before 1999 that there was no porch there. So, I mean, yeah, it may be a 19 20 beautification type thing but still needs to -- as far as I'm concerned still needs -- the required setbacks need to 21 do something that's not going to violate any of our 22 23 ordinances because then everybody in town will. 24 MR. BASS: The fact that it's also on a corner, 25 that extra setback on the corner is for vision, driving.

- 1 You know, you're already restricting that with the house
- being non-conformed.
- 3 MR. BARTLEY: Also if you look at it was destroyed
- 4 in 2016 by the hurricane, 2016.
- 5 CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: All right. Listening to Mr.
- 6 Bass, expecting the house was being built next door, I
- 7 wouldn't have driven up the street to look at every
- 8 non-conforming, take a picture of the house, it's just not
- 9 feasible to do that so it came to his attention when he was
- 10 inspecting the house next door.
- 11 MR. BASS: It's a clear violation of 15.20.030.
- 12 CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: So in that regard those are
- 13 really the two major concerns we have to decide here is
- 14 whether or not a permit to allow him to keep it or make an
- 15 alteration of any kind.
- MR. ELDRIDGE: I think the point that you're at
- 17 right now is to affirm Miss White's decision -- remember,
- 18 this is an appeal of the decision.
- 19 CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: That's kind of where I'm
- 20 getting to, sir.
- 21 MR. ELDRIDGE: Okay.
- 22 CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: So as the attorney said at
- 23 this point in time we need to make a decision as to whether
- 24 or not we're going to affirm Miss White's decision and what
- 25 she has given to Mr. Adkins or not, reversal.

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1	there's nothing else.	
2	CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: Okay. Do I have a motion to	
3	go back into our hearing?	
4	MR. ELDRIDGE: Go back into open session.	
5	MR. NADEAU: Second.	
6	CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: All in favor?	
7	MR. BASS: Aye.	
8	CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: Opposed?	
9	(There was no response.)	
10	Okay. Reopen it. Open the meeting.	
11	Mr. Eldridge, do we need to give any more	
12	information as to the final facts to be delivered to Mr.	
13	Adkins?	
14	MR. ELDRIDGE: I'll be responsible for drafting the	
15	written decision. It will be presented to you for a	
16	signature, the code says within a reasonable time. Given my	
17	schedule a reasonable time is definitely going to be next	
18	week and then the code goes on to provide the minutes will	
19	be provided to Mr. Adkins. We'll also mention at the end of	
20	the decision his right to seek judicial review if he wishes	
21	to.	
22	I'll take it from here, you'll sign and Mandy or	
23	Beth will get the decision to him and see what develops.	
24	CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: Thank you, sir.	
25	Can I have a motion to adjourn?	
1		

	,
1	Page 40 MR. NADEAU: Second.
2	CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: All in favor?
3	MS. CHASE: Was there a second? Sorry.
4	MR. BARTLEY: Yes.
5	CHAIRMAN HUMPHRIES: All in favor?
6	(Response of "Aye".)
7	Opposed?
8	(There was no response.)
9	We're adjourned.
10	(Whereupon, at 7:00 p.m., the hearing was
11	concluded.)
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1	Page 41 STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA)			
2	COUNTY OF NEW HANOVER)			
3				
4	CERTIFICATION			
5	I, MELISSA A. MATTHEWS, C.S.R., Certified Shorthand			
6	Reporter, do hereby certify that I attended at the time and			
7	place above-mentioned and took a stenographic record of the			
8	proceedings and testimony in the above-entitled matter, and			
9	that the foregoing is a true and correct copy of the same			
10	and the whole thereof, according to the best of my ability.			
11				
12				
13	MELISSA A. MATTHEWS, C.S.R.			
14	Certified Shorthand Reporter			
15				
16	DATE:			
17				
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24				
25				
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